

# DRAFT INITIAL PLAN

## Implementing the ACA in California: Transitioning the Low Income Health Program to ACA Coverage Options

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### Special Terms and Conditions of California's §1115 Waiver, Section 23.a

*Prepared for the DHCS Medi-Cal Director's Office by the DHCS Medi-Cal Eligibility Division, LIHP Division, Managed Care Division, the UCLA Center for Health Policy Research and the UC Berkeley Center for Labor Research and Education*

It is estimated that total enrollment in the Low Income Health Program (LIHP) Demonstration will be 450,000 to 500,000 by December 31, 2013. This initial draft transition plan for the Low Income Health Program enrollees provides the first draft plan prepared for Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services approval in accordance with STC 23.a of California's "Bridge to Reform" §1115 Waiver.

Described within this draft plan are the steps the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), in collaboration with the local LIHPs, will take to coordinate the transition of the LIHP enrollees to a coverage option available under the Affordable Care Act (ACA) without interruption in coverage to the maximum extent possible. The plan will be incrementally revised as appropriate.

Strategies included in the plan address the transition milestones of STC 23.a (Full text of the STCs are included in Appendix A):

- STC 23.a.i and ii: Determine eligibility for all groups for which the State is required or has opted to provide medical assistance and develop a plan to manage the transition to new Medicaid eligibility levels by preliminarily determining new applications for Medicaid eligibility beginning July 2013
- STC 23.a.iii: Criteria for provider participation in and means of securing provider agreements for the transition
- STC 23.a.iv: Schedule of implementation activities for transition plan
- STC 23.a.v: Assurance of adequate primary and specialty care providers

This plan's development involved significant guidance and input from stakeholders that included group and individual interviews as well as public comment sessions with LIHP stakeholders, the §1115 Waiver Stakeholder Advisory Committee, and the California Health Benefit Exchange (the Exchange).

### **STC 23.a.i. and 23.a.ii**

#### **Plan for Eligibility Determination and Pre-Enrollment**

To determine eligibility for health coverage options available under the ACA, DHCS and local LIHPs will reach out to LIHP enrollees throughout 2013. DHCS will engage the LIHPs on the development of an eligibility redetermination process by issuing written instructions to the LIHPs to ensure statewide consistency in the transition of individuals enrolled in the LIHP to new coverage under Medicaid or the Exchange by December 31, 2013.

DHCS will use existing LIHP enrollee information for Medicaid and Exchange eligibility determinations. The data required for the transition will be collected from the LIHPs and from enrollees for missing information as necessary, and will be used by the State or the Exchange to ensure a seamless transition that protects continuity of coverage and care to the greatest extent possible.

DHCS will work with local LIHPs to establish a plan for the collection of required data elements needed for a smooth transition. The plan will be streamlined and include a simplified and consistent process so LIHP enrollees will continue to have health coverage on January 1, 2014 under ACA.

All LIHP enrollees will be provided with information regarding: new program or Exchange eligibility; pre-enrollment; possible changes in health coverage from local LIHPs to Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans or the Exchange; and, their eligibility for Advance Payments of the Premium Tax Credit (APTC) and/or cost-sharing subsidies from the Exchange.

#### **Communication of Eligibility for Medicaid and Exchange**

DHCS will develop and partner with local LIHPs and the Exchange on an outreach and communication strategy for the transition of LIHP enrollees to Medicaid or the Exchange. The outreach and communication effort will include a general notification of the LIHP transition to enrollees during 2013 and information on any available transition assistance.

## **Medi-Cal Managed Care Plan Assignment**

To the extent a LIHP enrollee is determined eligible for Medi-Cal, DHCS will coordinate the transition of coverage from LIHPs to Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans or other available Medi-Cal health care delivery options. The activities below are designed to transition enrollees to coverage options available under the ACA without interruption in coverage to the maximum extent possible.

Those counties operating LIHPs that do not currently have Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans (MMCP) available, but are undergoing a transition to Managed Care, are expected to have completed this transition prior to January 1, 2014. If any county does not transition to Managed Care, LIHP enrollees in that county will enter Medi-Cal fee-for-service (FFS). Should this be required, DHCS will provide information in accordance with standard practices to assist these beneficiaries in accessing care.

### **Plan Assignment**

The following plan assignment procedures have been created to maximize continuity of care, plan choice (if available in the local county), and seamless coverage by using a patient-centered process. Further, the procedures reflect stakeholder recommendations that plan assignment should focus on retaining a LIHP enrollee's medical home whenever possible.

Plan assignment will be conducted through an 'opt-out' process which assigns enrollees to a MMCP based on their most recently chosen LIHP medical home and makes information on how to change the plan assignment available. The assigned MMCP will conduct medical home assignment based on DHCS' provision of current LIHP medical home information. This will facilitate continuity of care during the transition. MMCP will continue to provide a method for members to change their medical home if so desired, as is current practice.

DHCS will assign members to a plan using the following guidelines:

- If enrollee's LIHP medical home is in a single MMCP network, enrollee will be assigned to the one plan containing the same medical home.
- If enrollee's LIHP medical home is within multiple MMCP networks, default plan assignment will be conducted using an established algorithm which includes measures for quality and availability of traditional and safety net providers to assign a plan that contains the LIHP medical home in the existing network.
- If enrollee's LIHP medical home is not within a MMCP network, default plan assignment will be conducted using an established algorithm which includes measures for quality and availability of traditional and safety net providers.

### Communication of Medi-Cal Managed Care Plan Assignment

DHCS will capitalize on experiences from previous transition activities and use existing broker relationships to facilitate communication regarding enrollment and plan assignment. This approach enhances efficiency and minimizes administrative burdens as established processes are used to implement this plan. In addition, building on experience will enable DHCS and broker partners to ensure a smooth transition that meets a wide variety of member needs.

Each enrollee of the LIHP will receive a notice no sooner than 90 days prior to January 1, 2014. The notice will state the following information:

- The notice will inform LIHP enrollees of the transition.
- Identification of the enrollee's current Primary Care Provider (PCP) or Medical Home in the LIHP.
- Identification of their plan assignment, to be effective January 1, 2014, based on the enrollee's current medical home or PCP in the LIHP.
- The notice will inform enrollees that they will be enrolled, effective January 1, 2014, into this health plan.
- The notice will inform the member they will not need to do anything.
- The member will be informed that they have the right to change plans at any time after January 1, 2014 and they can do so by contacting Health Care Options (HCO) at xxx-xxx-xxxx.

These notices will also inform members of educational information such as HCO presentations available in their county of residence and other rights.

### Continuity of Care

The strategies employed below will create protections for all LIHP enrollees through the transition including for those with special transition needs.

- LIHP provider outreach: DHCS will analyze LIHP provider lists for overlap with the current MMCP network lists. DHCS and MMCPs will conduct targeted outreach to providers who are part of LIHP networks but not currently part of MMCP networks.
- DHCS will receive data listing each enrollee's chosen LIHP medical home for the purpose of plan assignment and MMCP medical home assignment.
- After plan enrollment is complete, DHCS will carry out standard processes to provide MMCP with information regarding incoming members including the provision of a 12-month claims/encounter history, when available, for the purposes of risk-assessment.

### Transition Assistance

DHCS will make the transition activities, timeline, and contact information for the Medi-Cal program and Exchange available to LIHP enrollees, health plans, advocacy groups, community-based organizations and navigators throughout the transition. Enrollees will be informed regarding how to access transition assistance in all communications and telephone assistance for plan assignment will be available in at least the 14 threshold languages. Medi-Cal program support will continue after January 1, 2014 through MMCP and DHCS' usual assistance for managed care plan enrollment changes. Enrollees eligible for APTC and/or cost-sharing subsidies will receive transition assistance from the Exchange.

### Rate Setting

Available data on demographic characteristics and utilization patterns from the LIHP counties gathered through UCLA's evaluation data collection will be used in rate setting for Medi-Cal managed care plans. DHCS will evaluate options to address any gaps in data, such as Medi-Cal fee-for-service data or additional demographic data on the previously uninsured MAGI Medi-Cal expansion population. Rates will be developed in an actuarially sound manner, consistent with Welfare and Institutions Code §14301.1.

### **Exchange Plan Selection**

LIHP enrollees found eligible for APTC in the Exchange will make their health plan choice via CalHEERS or other plan selection modalities used by the Exchange.

### **Information Systems and County Collection of Data Elements**

The eligibility determination and plan assignment activities described above are supported through counties and the State enabling the transmission of LIHP enrollee data to new eligibility systems, health plans and the Exchange. An overview of the data related activities during the transition are described below.

Data required for each aspect of the transition will be collected from LIHPs, DHCS, or LIHP enrollees. DHCS will use processes developed and deployed for previous or existing transitions, wherever possible, to maximize administrative efficiencies and will develop new protocols, as warranted.

### Data Sources Required for Transition:

- LIHP provider listings for Medi-Cal vs. LIHP network analysis
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) records

- LIHP medical home assignment records
- Claims/Encounter history data for plan assignment and care coordination.
- LIHP enrollee IDs, MEDS Client Index Numbers (CINs) and Social security numbers (SSNs) to match LIHP claims and medical home records to MEDS records, if needed.

Data Transmission Responsibilities:

DHCS is responsible for receiving data transmissions for the transition and finalizing all necessary legal considerations related to data transfer to the Exchange. UCLA has existing secure file transfer protocols and HIPAA Business Associate Agreements that cover the receipt of data from LIHPs and DHCS. Given appropriate approvals and protections, UCLA will adopt responsibility for transmission of LIHP data housed at UCLA and required for the transition, to the extent permissible under HIPAA.

All data and IT processes will be completed on a schedule that supports pre-enrollment activities starting in July 2013.

**STC 23.a.iii**

**Criteria for Provider Participation and Means of Securing Provider Agreements for the Transition**

DHCS will apply standard criteria for provider participation in MMCP and, if needed, FFS Medi-Cal. Providers will be required to meet established data collection and reporting capacity requirements in accordance with existing Medi-Cal policies and procedures.

DHCS will ensure available network capacity within plan networks; capacity will be based on the existing contractual standards in the MMCP contracts.

Continuity of care will be provided in the case that a LIHP enrollee will experience a change of provider as a result of the transition in accordance with Health and Safety Code 1373.96. DHCS will assess provider networks to determine if other continuity of care protections for transitioning LIHP enrollees will be needed, similar to other DHCS transitions.

**STC 23.a.iv.****Schedule of implementation activities**

Approximate date ranges for implementation activities are shown below. DHCS will update this timeline as needed throughout the planning process.

**January – June 2013**

- General transition notification to LIHP enrollees begins
- County-specific assessment of provider network differences between LIHP and MMCP
- Outreach to LIHP providers not in MMCP network begins

**July – December 2013**

- MAGI-based eligibility determinations of HCCI enrollees
- Exchange outreach to potentially-eligible LIHP enrollees
- Medi-Cal Managed Care Plan assignments
- Medi-Cal eligibility and enrollment notification

**January – March 2014**

- Post-transition support

**STC 23.a.v.****Process for Assuring Adequate Primary Care and Specialty Provider Supply**

DHCS will assess comparability of LIHP and Medi-Cal provider networks, and will ensure adequate provider supply to maintain compliance with access to care standards after the transition.

- DHCS will receive LIHP provider network listings and will conduct network comparison between LIHP networks and Medi-Cal networks.
- DHCS will conduct outreach to encourage any LIHP providers that are not already participating in the local Medi-Cal network (FFS or Managed Care) to begin participating.
- DHCS will assess network adequacy, using Medi-Cal network data and LIHP enrollment data. DHCS will use aggregate data on use by LIHP enrollees, as available, to inform on past use of services by the enrolled population.
- DHCS will inform MMCPs of the anticipated number of newly assigned members allowing the health plans the opportunity to undertake necessary administrative efforts, including network/contracting negotiations, which may be required to maintain access to care standards and prepare for the transition of newly eligible populations.

## Appendix A. Special Terms and Conditions of California's §1115 Waiver, Section 23.a<sup>i</sup>

### IV. GENERAL REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

**23. Transition Plan.** This Demonstration will not be extended by CMS beyond December 31, 2013 for the Medicaid Coverage Expansion and the Health Care Coverage Initiative Demonstration populations. The State is required to prepare, and incrementally revise, a transition plan consistent with the provisions of the Affordable Care Act for individuals enrolled in these Demonstration populations, including details on how the State plans to coordinate the transition of these individuals to a coverage option available under the Affordable Care Act without interruption in coverage to the maximum extent possible. The State must meet the following transition milestones.

- a. **Affordable Care Act Transition Plan** - By July 1, 2012, the State must submit to CMS for review and approval an initial transition plan, consistent with the provisions of the Affordable Care Act for all individuals enrolled in the Demonstration, The plan must outline how the State will begin transition activities beginning July 1, 2013, including:
  - i. The State shall determine eligibility for coverage for these individuals beginning January 1, 2014 under all eligibility groups for which the State is required or has opted to provide medical assistance, including the group described in §1902(a)(10)(A)(i)(VIII) for individuals under age 65 and regardless of disability status with income at or below 133 percent of the FPL. To ensure that eligibility for medical assistance is not disrupted for any individual covered who will be eligible under any such eligibility group as of January 1, 2014, prior to December 31, 2013, the State shall obtain any additional information needed from each individual to determine eligibility under such eligibility groups beginning January 1, 2014 and shall make and provide notice to the individual of such determination on or before December 31, 2013. In transitioning these individuals from coverage under the waiver to coverage under the State Plan, the State will not require these individuals to submit a new application.
  - ii. A plan to manage the transition to new Medicaid eligibility levels in 2014 by considering, reviewing, and preliminarily determining new applications for Medicaid eligibility beginning as early as July 1, 2013.
  - iii. Criteria for provider participation in (e.g., demonstrated data collection and reporting capacity) and means of securing provider agreements for the transition.
  - iv. The schedule of implementation activities for the State to operationalize the transition plan.
  - v. The process the State will use to assure adequate primary care and specialty provider supply for the State Plan and Demonstration Populations affected by the Demonstration on December 31, 2013.

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<sup>i</sup> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services: Special Terms and Conditions. *California Bridge to Reform Demonstration*. Document Number: 11-W-00193/9.